

Mỹ và Nga Thi Đua Bán Vũ Khí

Allan Smith

Theo Viện Nghiên Cứu Hoà Bình Thế Giới tại Stockholm (Stockholm International Peace Research Institute) cho biết trong năm tài chính 2012 - 2013.

Vũ khí của Mỹ đã bán được **26.9 tỷ** Mỹ kim

Vũ khí của Nga đã bán được **29.7** tỷ Mỹ kim

5 nước đứng đầu mua vũ khí của Mỹ trên 1 tỷ Mỹ kim là Thổ Nhĩ Kỳ, Đài Loan, Nam Hàn, Úc và Anh.

5 nước đứng đầu mua vũ khí của Nga trên 1 tỷ Mỹ kim là Tàu, Algeria, Việt Nam, Venezuela và Syria.

Mỹ có 59 nước là khách hàng

Nga có 16 nước là khách hàng

Có 15 nước là khách hàng hai của Mỹ lẫn Nga trong đó có: Ấn Độ, Ả Phú Hả và Liên Hiệp Ả Rập Emirates.

Một điều thú vị là Mỹ đã nhận vũ khí của Nga trị giá gần 16 triệu Mỹ Kim.

(Interestingly, the U.S. actually recieved roughly \$US16 million worth of weaponry from Russia. This was part of a \$US1 billion helicopter deal the two nations made, so that the U.S. could supply Afghan security forces with equipment [they were already more familiar with](#))

Chi tiết hơn bằng Anh ngữ như dưới đây.

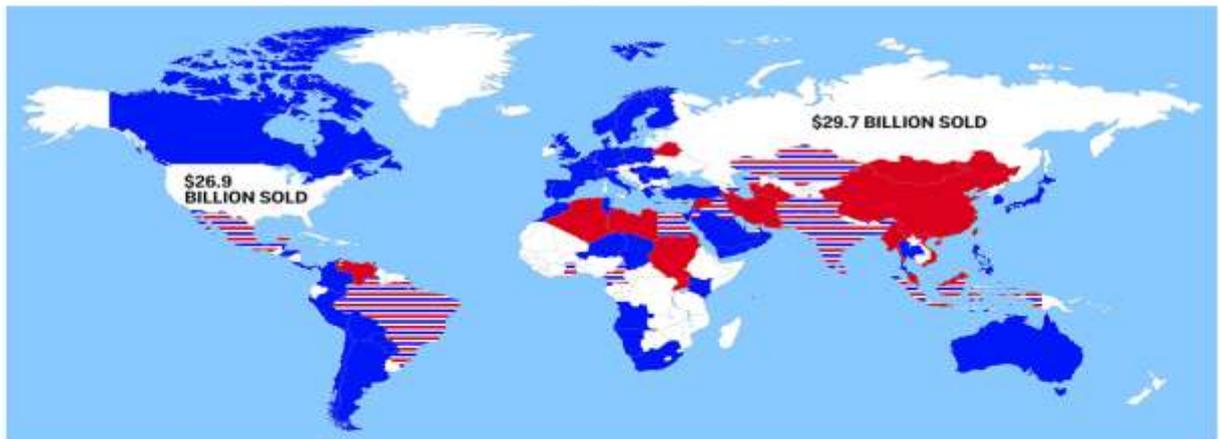
ESTIMATED COST PER WEAPON		
BATTLESHIPS	\$2,000,000,000 + per Ship	
AIRCRAFT	\$350,000,000 per F-22 Raptor	
MISSILES	\$1,410,000 per Tomahawk Cruise Missile	
ARMORED VEHICLES	\$160,000 - \$220,000 per Military Grade Humvee	
ARTILLERY	\$53,620 per M982 Excalibur Artillery Shell	

This Map Of US And Russian Arms Sales Says It All

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Even with the Cold War officially over, many countries are aligned with either the U.S. or Russia. This pattern is revealed in the countries receiving arms exports from the two countries, which remain the most powerful militaries and the biggest weapons exporters in the world.



Countries Importing Weapons From The US

COUNTRY	2013 US WEAPONS VALUE	COUNTRY	2013 US WEAPONS VALUE
Turkey	\$2,281,450,000	Brunei	\$51,690,000
Taiwan	\$1,937,450,000	Portugal	\$51,690,000
South Korea	\$1,889,320,000	Poland	\$28,520,000
Australia	\$1,427,690,000	Panama	\$26,740,000
United Kingdom	\$1,183,500,000	Denmark	\$21,390,000
Saudi Arabia	\$999,910,000	Trinidad & Tobago	\$21,390,000
Singapore	\$891,390,000	Greece	\$19,610,000
Morocco	\$752,160,000	Romania	\$17,820,000
Japan	\$632,740,000	South Africa	\$16,040,000
Canada	\$577,490,000	Malta	\$14,260,000
Netherlands	\$440,250,000	Equatorial Guinea	\$8,910,000
Sweden	\$358,260,000	Namibia	\$8,910,000
Colombia	\$313,700,000	Peru	\$8,910,000
Italy	\$294,090,000	Switzerland	\$8,910,000
Israel	\$183,590,000	Yemen	\$7,130,000
Spain	\$171,110,000	Chad	\$5,350,000
France	\$162,200,000	Belgium	\$3,560,000
Germany	\$144,370,000	Bahia	\$3,560,000
Thailand	\$135,460,000	Czech Republic	\$3,560,000
Argentina	\$133,680,000	El Salvador	\$3,560,000
Norway	\$130,110,000	Hungary	\$3,560,000
Oman	\$130,110,000	Niger	\$3,560,000
Bahrain	\$117,640,000	Angola	\$1,780,000
Finland	\$108,730,000	Costa Rica	\$1,780,000
Philippines	\$108,730,000	Paraguay	\$1,780,000
Kuwait	\$106,940,000	Seychelles	\$1,780,000
Chile	\$101,600,000	Honduras	>\$1,000,000
Lebanon	\$90,900,000	Kenya	>\$1,000,000
Tunisia	\$67,730,000	Serbia	>\$1,000,000

Countries Importing Weapons From Russia

COUNTRY	2013 RUSSIAN WEAPONS VALUE
China	\$3,060,350,000
Algeria	\$2,097,860,000
Vietnam	\$1,910,710,000
Venezuela	\$1,570,280,000
Syria	\$1,249,450,000
Myanmar	\$520,450,000
Sudan	\$431,340,000
Uganda	\$310,130,000
Belarus	\$267,360,000
Turkmenistan	\$149,720,000
Mongolia	\$106,940,000
Libya	\$81,990,000
Iran	\$58,820,000
Malaysia	\$24,950,000
Cyprus	\$10,690,000

Countries Importing Weapons From Both

COUNTRY	2013 US WEAPONS VALUE	2013 RUSSIAN WEAPONS VALUE
United Arab Emirates	\$3,702,000,000	\$320,830,000
India	\$1,996,270,000	\$13,661,940,000
Afghanistan	\$1,062,300,000	\$288,750,000
Egypt	\$976,740,000	\$169,330,000
Iraq	\$916,140,000	\$81,990,000
Pakistan	\$647,000,000	\$78,420,000
Brazil	\$301,220,000	\$140,810,000
Mexico	\$213,890,000	\$35,650,000
Indonesia	\$146,160,000	\$645,220,000
Jordan	\$122,980,000	\$78,420,000
Bangladesh	\$99,810,000	\$78,420,000
Kazakhstan	\$5,350,000	\$149,720,000
Azerbaijan	\$3,560,000	\$2,030,130,000
Ghana	\$3,560,000	\$73,080,000
Cameroon	\$3,560,000	\$12,480,000

Note: All weapons are listed in U.S. dollars and are adjusted for 2013 inflation. We put SPIE's numbers, which are adjusted in 1990 dollar amounts, through the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics inflation calculator to come up with the present day dollar amount.

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Sources: The Bureau of Labor Statistics; The Stockholm International Peace Research Institute; SIPRI San Diego, Texas; The Huffington Post; CNN; The Library of Congress

BUSINESS INSIDER

They say the Cold War is over, but Russia and the U.S. remain the leading supplier of weapons to countries around the world as well as [the two biggest military powers](#). Lately, [tensions](#) have been pretty high, too.

The U.S. supplies much of NATO and Middle Eastern allies like Turkey, Israel, and Saudi Arabia.

Russia supplies many BRIC nations, as well as Iran, much of South East Asia and North Africa.

We took numbers from the [Stockholm International Peace Research Institute](#) for 2012-2013 to see who the two rivals were supplying with weaponry. The U.S. dealt to 59 nations that Russia doesn't sell or send weaponry to, while Russia dealt to just 16 nations that don't receive U.S. arms. Fifteen countries received weaponry from both the U.S. and Russia, including Afghanistan and Iraq.

The country that received the highest dollar amount of U.S. weaponry was the United Arab Emirates, with more than \$US3.7 billion in arms received over that period. Russia dealt the greatest value of weapons to India, sending more than \$US13.6 billion.

Overall, the U.S. sent more than \$US26.9 billion in weaponry to foreign nations while Russia sent a total exceeding \$US29.7 billion in weaponry around the globe.

Interestingly, the U.S. actually received roughly \$US16 million worth of weaponry from Russia. This was part of a \$US1 billion helicopter deal the two nations made, so that the U.S. could supply Afghan security forces with equipment [they were already more familiar with](#).

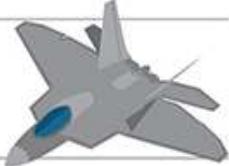
Importantly, SIPRI's totals don't measure the cost of the transaction but the cost of the weapons' production. The numbers are listed as the production value of the weapons sold rather than the amount they were actually sold for. In addition, SIPRI does not track the transfer of certain small arms.

SIPRI gives several examples to explain their chosen method. In 2009, 6 Eurofighters valued at \$US55 million each were delivered by Germany to Austria. Therefore the delivery was valued at \$US330

million, even though the actual transaction likely netted a much higher total. For comparison, when the New York Times listed the total of weapons sold by the U.S. at \$US66.3 billion in 2011, SIPRI came up with a much lower total based off of production cost of \$US15.4 billion.

You can read the full explanation of SIPRI's calculations [here](#).

Nguồn: <http://www.businessinsider.com.au/arms-sales-by-the-us-and-russia-2014-8>

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Chuyển đến: [Người Việt Gốc Ở](#)

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